List of Irish mythological figures

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Mythological Cycle

Tuatha Dé Danann

Notable figures

- Aengus god possibly associated with love, youth and poetic inspiration
- Áine goddess of love, summer, wealth and sovereignty
- Banba, Ériu and Fódla patron goddesses of Ireland
- Bodb Derg king of the Tuatha Dé Danann
- Brigid daughter of the Dagda; associated with healing, fertility, craft and poetry
- Clíodhna queen of the Banshees
- The Dagda supreme god and king of the Tuatha Dé Danann
- Danu mother goddess of the Tuatha Dé Danann
- Dian Cecht god of healing

- Étain heroine of Tochmarc Étaine
- Lir god of the sea
- Lugh legendary hero and High King of Ireland
- Maine mac Darthacht owner of a cloak fastened by eight stones
- Manannán mac Lir god of the sea, like his father Lir
 - <u>Badb</u> war goddess who caused fear and confusion among soldiers, often taking the form of a crow
 - Macha goddess associated with war, battle, horses and sovereignty
 - The Morrigan goddess of battle, strife and fertility
- Nuada Airgetlám first king of the Tuatha Dé Danann
- Ogma warrior-poet, said to have invented the Ogham alphabet
- Trí Dée Dána three gods of crafting
 - Creidhne artificer of the Tuatha Dé Danann, working in bronze, brass and gold
 - Goibniu smith of the Tuatha Dé Danann
 - Luchtaine carpenter of the Tuatha Dé Danann

Lesser figures

- <u>Abartach</u> also known as the Giolla Deacair ("the hard servant"), he was associated with Fionn mac Cumhaill
- Abcán dwarf poet of the Tuatha Dé Danann
- Abhean poet of the Tuatha Dé Danann
- Aed god of the underworld
- Aoi Mac Ollamain god of poetry
- Airmed daughter of Dian Cecht; associated with healing
- Anann another name for the Morrigan
- Beag minor goddess, known for possessing a magic well
- Bé Chuille sorceress of the Tuatha Dé Danann
- Bébinn goddess associated with birth
- Boann goddess of the River Boyne
- Brea minor god of the Tuatha Dé Danann
- Bres unpopular and treacherous fomorian king of the Tuatha Dé Danann
- Brian son of Tuireann and murderer of Cían
- Caer Ibormeith princess cursed to spend every second year in the form of a swan
- Cermait son of the Dagda, killed by Lugh
- Cían father of Lugh; able to shapeshift at will
- Danand daughter of Delbáeth
- Delbáeth king of the Tuatha Dé Danann
- Ecne god of wisdom and knowledge
- Egobail foster son of Manannan mac Lir and father of Aine
- Elcmar chief steward to the Dagda
- Ernmas mother goddess
- Fand sea goddess and lover of Cú Chulainn
- Fiacha mac Delbaíth legendary High King of Ireland
- Fionnuala daughter of Lir, who was transformed into a swan and cursed by her stepmother

- Flidais goddess of cattle and milking
- Fuamnach witch of the Tuatha Dé Danann
- luchar son of Tuireann and murderer of Cían
- lucharba son of Tuireann and murderer of Cían
- Lí Ban sister of Fand
- Mac Cuill, Mac Cecht and Mac Gréine trio of brothers who killed <u>Lugh</u> and shared the kingship of Ireland between each other
- Miach healer and son of <u>Dian Cecht</u>, killed by his father out of jealousy due to his superior healing talents
- Midir son of the Dagda
- Nechtan father and/or husband of Boann
- Neit god of war
- Nemain a goddess of war; possibly an alternative name for Badb
- Niamh queen of <u>Tír na nÓg</u>
- Tuireann father of Creidhne, Luchtaine and Goibniu

Fir Bolg

- Eochaid mac Eirc High King of Ireland, the last Fir Bolg king and the first king to establish a system of justice
- Fiacha Cennfinnán High King of Ireland
- Fodbgen High King of Ireland
- Gaillimh iníon Breasail mythical woman from whom the river and city of Galway derive their name
- Gann and Genann joint High Kings of Ireland
- Rinnal High King of Ireland and the first king to use spearheads
- Rudraige mac Dela second High King of Ireland
- Sengann mac Dela High King of Ireland
- Sláine mac Dela first High King of Ireland
- Sreng champion of the Fir Bolg who cut off Nuada's arm
- Tailtiu wife of Eochaid mac Eirc

Fomorians

- Balor last king of the Fomorians, capable of killing with his deadly eye
- Buarainech parent of Balor
- Cethlenn prophetess and wife of Balor
- Cichol Gricenchos early leader of the Fomorians
- Conand oppressive leader of the Fomorians
- Elatha Fomorian prince
- Tethra ruler of Mag Mell following his death during the Second Battle of Mag Tuired
- Ethniu daughter of Balor and mother of Lugh

Milesians

Amergin Glúingel - druid, bard and judge

- Eber Finn High King of Ireland
- Érimón High King of Ireland
- Míl Espáine Irish ancestral figure

Ulster Cycle

Major characters

- Ailill mac Máta king of Connacht and husband of Medb
- Conchobar mac Nessa king of Ulster
- Cú Chulainn mythological hero known for his terrible battle frenzy
- <u>Deirdre</u> tragic heroine of the Ulster Cycle; when she was born it was prophesied that she
 would be beautiful, but that kings and lords would go to war over her
- <u>Donn Cuailnge</u> Brown Bull of Cooley, an extremely fertile stud bull over whom the <u>Táin Bó</u> <u>Cúailnge</u>" was fought
- Fergus mac Róich former king of Ulster, now in exile
- Medb queen of Connacht, best known for starting the Táin Bó Cúailnge

Ulster characters

- Amergin mac Eccit poet and warrior in the court of Conchobar mac Nessa
- Athirne poet and satirist in the court of Conchobar mac Nessa
- Blaí Briugu Ulster warrior with a <u>geis</u> which requires him to sleep with any woman who stays at his hostel unaccompanied
- Bricriu hospitaller, troublemaker and poet
- Cathbad chief druid in the court of Conchobar mac Nessa
- Celtchar hero of the Ulaid
- Cethern mac Fintain Ulster warrior who assists Cú Chulainn
- Conall Cernach hero of the Ulaid
- <u>Cruinniuc</u> wealthy cattle owner who marries a mysterious woman, later revealed to be the goddess Macha
- Cúscraid son of Conchobar mac Nessa
- <u>Dáire mac Fiachna</u> Ulster cattle-lord and owner of <u>Donn Cuailnge</u>, the Brown Bull of Cooley
- Deichtine mother of Cú Chulainn
- Éogan mac Durthacht King of Fernmag
- Fedlimid mac Daill harper and chief storyteller in the court of Conchobar mac Nessa
- Fergus Mac Roich Former king of Ulster. Narrator of Tain Bo Cuailnge.
- Findchóem sister of Conchobar mac Nessa and wet nurse of Cú Chulainn
- Furbaide Ferbend son of Conchobar mac Nessa
- Láeg charioteer of Cú Chulainn
- Lóegaire Búadach hapless Ulster warrior who functions largely as comic relief
- Mugain wife of Conchobar mac Nessa
- Naoise lover of Deirdre
- Ness mother of Conchobar mac Nessa
- Súaltam mortal father of Cú Chulainn

Connacht characters

- Bélchú warrior of Connacht
- Cet mac Mágach warrior of Connacht
- Ferdiad warrior of Connacht
- Findabair daughter of Ailill and Medb
- Fráech warrior of Connacht, who woos Findabair
- Nera warrior of Connacht

Ulster exiles

- Cormac Cond Longas eldest son of Conchobar mac Nessa
- Dubthach Dóeltenga cynical ally of Fergus mac Róich

Other characters

- Achall daughter of Cairbre Nia Fer
- Áed Rúad, Díthorba and Cimbáeth three brothers who shared the kingship of Ireland
- Aífe rival of Scáthach
- Bláthnat wife of Cú Roí and lover of Cú Chulainn
- Connla son of Cú Chulainn and Aife
- Cairbre Nia Fer king of Tara
- Cú Roí warrior king of Munster
- Emer wife of Cú Chulainn
- Erc mac Cairpri son of Cairbre Nia Fer
- Fedelm female prophet and poet
- Fedelm Noíchrothach daughter of Conchobar mac Nessa, unfaithful wife of Cairbre Nia Fer and lover of both Cú Chulainn and Conall Cernach
- Flidais lover of Fergus mac Róich
- Lugaid mac Con Roí son of Cú Roí and killer of Cú Chulainn
- Mesgegra king of Leinster
- Scáthach legendary warrior woman who trains Cú Chulainn in the arts of combat
- Uathach daughter of Scáthach

Fenian Cycle

The Fianna

- Fionn mac Cumhaill legendary hunter-warrior and leader of the Fianna
- <u>Caílte mac Rónáin</u> warrior of the Fianna who could run at remarkable speed and communicate with animals, and was a great storyteller
- Conán mac Morna warrior of the Fianna, often portrayed as a troublemaker and a comic figure
- Cumhall leader of the Fianna and father of Fionn mac Cumhaill

- Diarmuid Ua Duibhne warrior of the Fianna and lover of Fionn's betrothed, Gr\u00e4inne
- Goll mac Morna warrior of the Fianna and uneasy ally of Fionn mac Cumhaill
- Liath Luachra Fionn's foster mother and a great warrior
- <u>Liath Luachra</u> tall, hideous warrior of the Fianna who shares his name with Fionn's foster mother
- Oisín son of Fionn mac Cumhaill, warrior of the Fianna and a great poet
- Oscar warrior son of Oisín and Niamh

Other characters

- Aillen monstrous being killed by Fionn mac Cumhaill
- Bodhmall druidess, warrior woman and aunt of Fionn mac Cumhaill
- Cormac mac Airt legendary High King of Ireland
- Finn Eces poet, sage, and teacher of Fionn mac Cumhaill
- Gráinne lover of Diarmuid Ua Duibhne, betrothed to Fionn mac Cumhaill
- Mug Ruith powerful blind druid
- Plor na mBan daughter of Oisín and Niamh
- Sadhbh mother of Oisín by Fionn mac Cumhaill

Other

- Aibell fairy queen of Thomond
- Amadan Dubh trickster fairy known as the "dark fool"
- Cailleach divine hag
- Canola mythical inventor of the harp
- Medb Lethderg goddess of sovereignty associated with Tara
- Tlachtga powerful druidess

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